

Instytut Pamięci Narodowej

<https://ipn.gov.pl/pl/nauka-i-edukacja/badania-historyczne/konferencje/69160,International-Conference-Need-to-Know-IX-Intelligence-and-major-political-change.html>
02.03.2026, 03:49

Strona znajduje się w archiwum.

International Conference “Need to Know IX: Intelligence and major political change” – Tallinn, 28-29 November 2019

28.11.2019

W dniach 28-29 listopada 2019 r. obradowała w Tallinie (Estonia) międzynarodowa konferencja naukowa „Need to Know IX: Intelligence and major political change”. Konferencję otworzyli wiceprezes Instytutu Pamięci Narodowej Jan Baster, Ivo Juurvee z Międzynarodowego Centrum Obrony i Bezpieczeństwa w Estonii, Erik Kulavig z Uniwersytetu Południowej Danii, ambasador Danii w Estonii Kristina Miskowiak Beckvard oraz ambasador RP w Estonii Grzegorz Kozłowski.

Wydarzenie organizowane jest wspólnie przez Instytut Pamięci Narodowej oraz Centrum Badań nad Zimną Wojną Uniwersytetu Południowej Danii. W tym roku organizatorami przedsięwzięcia są także: Międzynarodowe Centrum Obrony i Bezpieczeństwa (Estonia), Nowierskie Muzeum Lotnictwa (Norwegia) oraz King's College London (Wielka Brytania).

[Całość obrad można obejrzeć na portalu estońskiego dziennika „Postimees”, który transmitował konferencję na żywo.](#)



Konferencja naukowa „Need to Know IX: Intelligence and major political change” – 28 listopada 2019



Konferencja naukowa „Need to Know IX: Intelligence and major political change” - 28 listopada 2019



Konferencja naukowa „Need to Know IX: Intelligence and major political change” – 28 listopada 2019







Konferencja naukowa „Need to Know IX: Intelligence and major political change” – 28 listopada 2019

Dotychczas odbyło się osiem konferencji:

- I - Intelligence and Politics. Western and Eastern Perspectives - Bruksela (Belgia), 8-9 listopada 2011
- II - Lessons Learned - Odense (Dania), 16-17 października 2012
- III - Them vs. Us. Image of the Enem” - Visby (Szwecja), 26-27 września 2013
- IV - What We Now Know about Secret Services in the Cold War. A State of Affairs 25 Years after 1989 - Leuven (Belgia), 23-24 października 2014
- V - The Human Element in Intelligence - Greifswald (Niemcy), 5-6 listopada 2015
- VI - Intelligence and Migration - Karlskrona (Szwecja), 17-18 listopada 2016
- VII - The Hidden Hand of Intelligence - Budapeszt (Węgry), 9-10 November 2017
- VIII - Access to Secrets: New Sources and New Interpretation of Intelligence - Bodø (Norwegia), 29-30 November 2018

Ideą przyświecającą organizacji cyklicznej międzynarodowej konferencji pod hasłem „Need to Know” było stworzenie miejsca spotkań dla badaczy problematyki wywiadu, kontrwywiadu i szerzej – tajnych służb z Polski i innych krajów postkomunistycznych z ich kolegami z pozostałych części Europy i Ameryki Północnej, a przede wszystkim unaocznienie tym ostatnim poznawczego znaczenia otwarcia dla naukowców i dziennikarzy archiwów dawnych służb specjalnych bloku sowieckiego, z archiwum IPN na czele. Według zamysłu organizatorów konferencja corocznie odbywa się w innym ważnym europejskim ośrodku akademickim z udziałem dodatkowego, lokalnego partnera lub partnerów. Obrady odbywają się w języku angielskim.



Processes of political change and intelligence services are often interrelated. In popular culture, conspiracy theory of the hidden hand of secret services thrives, but what is the reality? The ninth Need to Know focuses on intelligence services ability to predict or even promote political change at home or abroad.

Conference-language is English.

The conference is organized by the the International Centre for Defense and Security, Institute of National Remembrance - Commission for the Prosecution of Crimes against the Polish Nation, the Center for Cold War Studies of the University of Southern Denmark, the King's College London, and the Norwegian Aviation Museum.

Program

Need to Know IX: Intelligence and Major Political Change

Tallinn, Estonia, 28-29 November 2019

need2know.net

28 November 2019

Venue:

Majandus-ja Kommunikatsiooniministeerium (Ministry of Economic Affairs and Communications) - Suur-Ameerika 1, 10122, Tallinn

9:00 – 9:30 Introduction: Ivo Juurvee (International Centre for Defense and Security)

Opening Speeches:

Jüri Luik, Estonian Minister of Defence

Kristina Miskowiak Beckvard – Danish Ambassador to Estonia

Grzegorz Kozłowski - Polish Ambassador to Estonia

Erik Kulavig (University of Southern Denmark)

Jan Baster (Deputy President of Institute of National Remembrance)

Commentators:

Erik Kulavig (University of Southern Denmark)

Jacek Tebinka (University of Gdansk)

I. Intelligence and Major Political Change

Chair: Michael Goodman (King's College London)

9:30-9:45 Lavly Perling (Prosecutor General of Estonia): On Estonian recent experience in countering foreign espionage

9:45-10:00 Michael Herman (Oxford University): Intelligence Lessons of the Cold War

10:00- 10:15 Mark Kramer (Harvard University): The Soviet Intelligence Services and the Impact of the 1989 Upheavals in East Central Europe

10:15-10:30 Władysław Bułhak (Institute of National Remembrance): Transformation of intelligence services after the end of the Cold War and the Birth of the European School of Intelligence Studies

10:30-11:00 Discussion

11:00-11:15 Coffee break

II. 1924: Soviet Hybrid Warfare?

Chair: Michael Fredholm (The Swedish Law and Informatics Research Institute)

11:15-11:30 Ivo Juurvee (ICDS): Planning and Execution of the Coup d'état Attempt in Estonia

11:30-11:45 Tomasz Gajownik (University of Warmia and Mazury in Olsztyn): The Communist Coup in Estonia in 1924 in a Papers of the Polish Military Attache in Rewel. The Case Study of Soviet's Foreign Politics in the 1920s

11:45-12:00 Igor Cașu (State University of Moldova): Tatarbuniar Rebellion in Romanian Bessarabia (1924): an Operation of Soviet Secret Services or a Modern Jacquerie?

12:00-12:30 Discussion

12:30-14:00 Lunch

III. West German Intelligence Services' Transformation

Chair: Aleksandra Gasztold (Warsaw University)

14:00-14:15 Thomas Wegener Friis (University of Southern Denmark): Dealing with the devil. Nordic relations with the BND

14:15-14:30 Bodo Hechelhammer (BND): "Dieser Dilettanten-Verein" - public criticism of intelligence

14:30-14:45 Agilolf Kesselring (Finnish National Defense University): From Cold Peace to Total War – How the Federal German Intelligence Service would have mobilized

14:45-15:00 Helmut Müller-Enbergs (University of Southern Denmark): West Germany and the

dissolution of the GDR

15:00-15:30 Discussion

15:30-16:00 Coffee break

IV. New Archival Releases and Interpretations from East and West

Chair: Karl Kleve (Norwegian Aviation Museum)

16:00-16:15 Joe Maiolo (King's College London): The US intelligence failure in Pearl Harbor?

16:15-16:30 Michael Goodman (King's College London): The new opening from the British archives

16:30-16:45 Polly Corrigan (King's College London): The background of the opening of the Ukrainian intelligence archives

16:45-17:00 Rafał Leśkiewicz (Institute of National Remembrance): The background of the opening of the Polish intelligence archives.

17:00-17:30 Discussion

29 November 2019

Commentators:

Paul Maddrell (Loughborough University)

Witold Bagieński (Institute of National Remembrance)

V. Transformation of Europe and Rise of Communism

Chair: Bernd Schaefer (George Washington University)

9:00-9:15 Kevin Riehle (National Intelligence University): Escaping Two Dictators: Czechoslovakian Intelligence Defectors from the New Communist Regime, 1948-1949

9:15-9:30 Dieter Bacher (Ludwig Boltzmann Institut für Kriegsfolgenforschung): Social unrest or "attempted red revolution"? The Austrian general strikes 1950 and the role of Soviet secret services and occupation as seen by British intelligence in Austria

9:30-9:45 Cees Wiebes (Netherlands): Nests of Communist Spies? The Polish Legation in the Hague and the Dutch Embassy in Budapest

9:45-10:00 Przemysław Gasztold (Institute of National Remembrance): Spies and Diplomats: Polish-Dutch Intelligence Rivalry

10:00-10:30 Discussion

10:30-10:45 Coffee break

VI. Dictatorships in Crises

Chair: Anna Piekarska (Museum of Polish History)

10:45-11:00 Sofia Tzamarelou (Brunel University London): Post-dictatorship intelligence reform in Southern Europe

11:00-11:15 Mirosław Sikora (Institute of National Remembrance): Line "G". Reaction of OECD countries to economic transformations in Poland through the lens of civil intelligence service in the 80s.

11:15-11:30 Marek Hańderek (Institute of National Remembrance): Between threat and inspiration. Polish intelligence station in Beijing reports on Chinese authorities and pro-democracy demonstrators attitudes towards the "Solidarity" Movement in the late 1980s

11:30-12:00 Discussion

12:00-13:30 Lunch

VII. 1989: the Major Political Change

Chair: Robin Libert (Belgian Intelligence Studies Centre, RUSRA-KUIAD)

13:30-13:45 Nadia Boyadjieva (Bulgarian Academy of Sciences): Bulgarian Intelligence services and Political Changes in the Eastern Bloc in 1989

13:45-14:00 Daniel Běloušek (Ministry of Defence of the Czech Republic): The Response of the State Security apparatus in November 1989 - an attempt of self-preservation

14:00-14:15 Kristina Burinskaitė (The Genocide and Resistance Research of Lithuania): Why KGB missed soviet regime collapse in Lithuania?

14:15-14:45 Discussion

14:45-15:15 Coffee break

VIII. Beyond the Cold War

Chair: Phil Gurski (Borealis Threat and Risk Consult)

15:15-15:30 Danny Pronk (Netherlands Institute of International Relations): Witness to Change. The Domestic Security Service and the Global 1980s

15:30-15:45 Tomasz Kozłowski (Institute of National Remembrance): Why can't we be friends? Establishing a relationship between Polish and American intelligence agencies in the context of political transformation

15:45-16:00 Constant Hijzen (Leiden University): Terrorism during the Holiday from History: how Western Security Services Dealt with Terrorism between 1989 and 2001

16:00-16:30 Discussion

16:30-16:45 Meeting with Joseph Gilling – the editor on the Digital Resources team at Routledge, Taylor & Francis

Link do transmisji z konferencji

https://maailm.postimees.ee/6836443/otse-luureajaloo-konverents-need-to-know-ix-luure-ja-suured-poliitilised-muutused?_ga=2.46386468.2067190676.1574669653-1186467671.1564050916

sylwia.szyc@ipn.gov.pl

[Poprzedni Strona](#)

[Następny Strona](#)

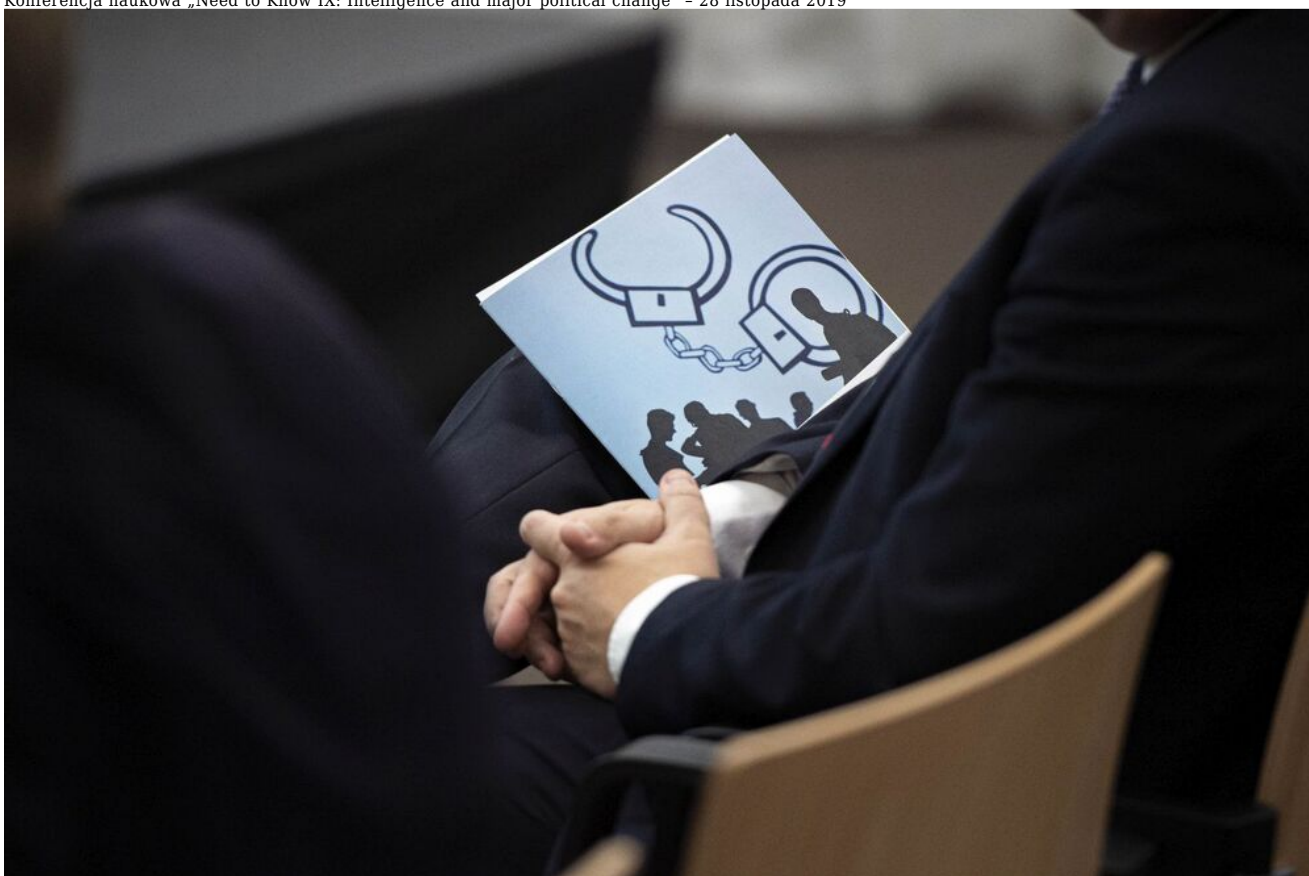
Relacja



Konferencja naukowa „Need to Know IX: Intelligence and major political change” – 28 listopada 2019



Konferencja naukowa „Need to Know IX: Intelligence and major political change” - 28 listopada 2019



Konferencja naukowa „Need to Know IX: Intelligence and major political change” - 28 listopada 2019



Konferencja naukowa „Need to Know IX: Intelligence and major political change” - 28 listopada 2019



Konferencja naukowa „Need to Know IX: Intelligence and major political change” - 28 listopada 2019



Konferencja naukowa „Need to Know IX: Intelligence and major political change” - 28 listopada 2019



Konferencja naukowa „Need to Know IX: Intelligence and major political change” - 28 listopada 2019



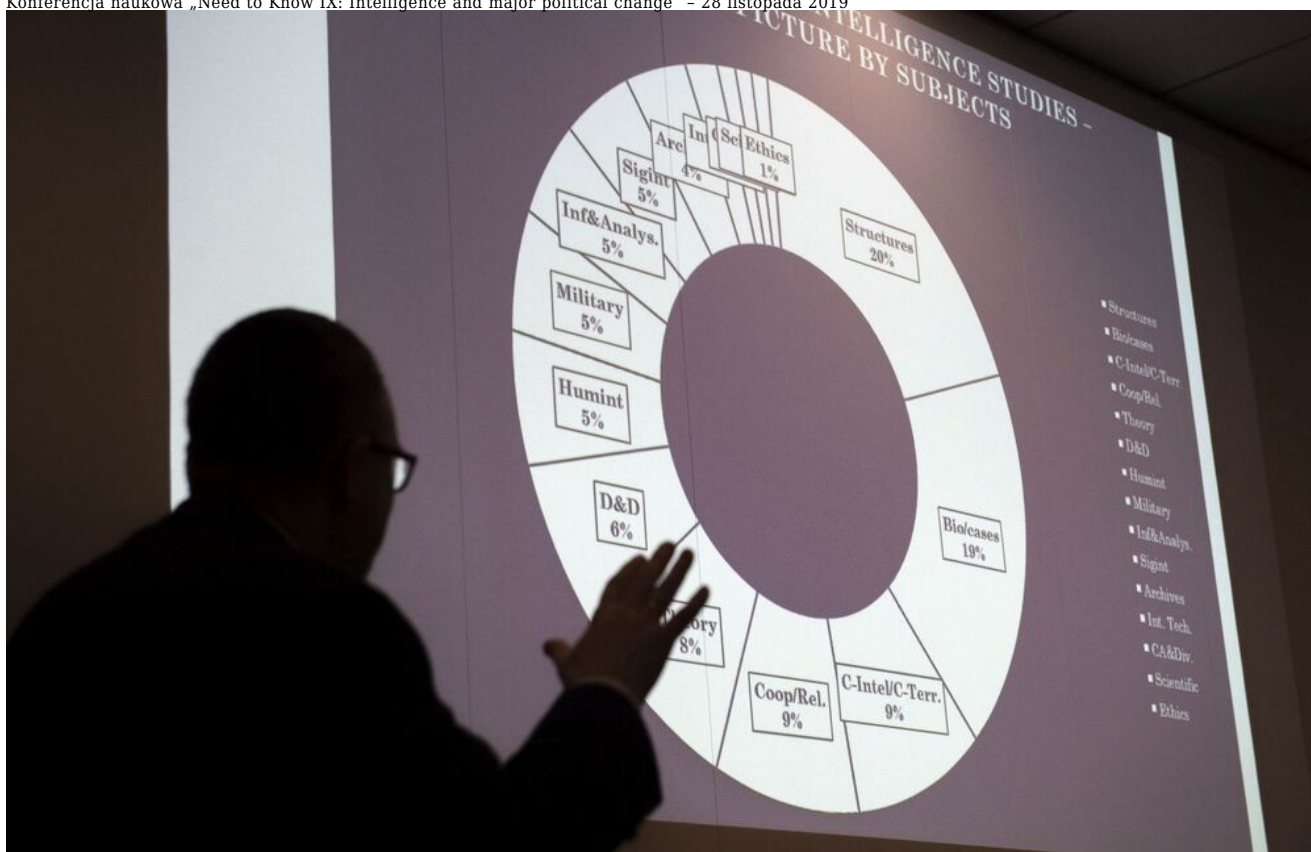
Konferencja naukowa „Need to Know IX: Intelligence and major political change” - 28 listopada 2019



Konferencja naukowa „Need to Know IX: Intelligence and major political change” - 28 listopada 2019



Konferencja naukowa „Need to Know IX: Intelligence and major political change” - 28 listopada 2019



Konferencja naukowa „Need to Know IX: Intelligence and major political change” - 28 listopada 2019



Konferencja naukowa „Need to Know IX: Intelligence and major political change” - 28 listopada 2019



Konferencja naukowa „Need to Know IX: Intelligence and major political change” - 28 listopada 2019



Konferencja naukowa „Need to Know IX: Intelligence and major political change” - 28 listopada 2019



Konferencja naukowa „Need to Know IX: Intelligence and major political change” - 28 listopada 2019



Konferencja naukowa „Need to Know IX: Intelligence and major political change” - 28 listopada 2019



Konferencja naukowa „Need to Know IX: Intelligence and major political change” - 28 listopada 2019



Konferencja naukowa „Need to Know IX: Intelligence and major political change” - 28 listopada 2019



Konferencja naukowa „Need to Know IX: Intelligence and major political change” - 28 listopada 2019



Konferencja naukowa „Need to Know IX: Intelligence and major political change” - 28 listopada 2019



Konferencja naukowa „Need to Know IX: Intelligence and major political change” - 28 listopada 2019



Konferencja naukowa „Need to Know IX: Intelligence and major political change” - 28 listopada 2019

Pliki do pobrania

[Program \(pdf, 257.11 KB\)](#)
