

# CONTENTS

<b>Foreword</b> . . . . .	9
<b>Introduction</b> . . . . .	15
Post-War: An Outline of the Problem . . . . .	21
Historiography: Erosion of Historical Truth . . . . .	28
<b>PART I</b>	
<b>HISTORICAL CONTEXT</b> . . . . .	39
<b>Chapter I</b>	
The “Polish-Communist” War: The Communist Party in Parczew Before the Outbreak of World War II . . . . .	41
<b>Chapter II</b>	
In the Shadow of the Ribbentrop-Molotov Pact: Crimes of Communists and Their Collaboration with the Germans in the Parczew Area in September and October 1939 . . . . .	61
<b>Chapter III</b>	
Destruction of the Shtetl in Parczew. Jewish Family Camp and Survival Groups in the Parczew Woods and the Communist Partisan Organization. The Attitude of the Pro-Independence Underground Resistance Towards the Jews. Rescuing of Jews by Poles (1942–1944) . . . . .	73
<b>Chapter IV</b>	
Soviet Domination: NKVD Terror in the Parczew Area (1944–1946) . . . . .	117
<b>Chapter V</b>	
Praetorians of the Regime: The MO and MUBP in Parczew (1944–1946) . . . . .	133
<b>Chapter VI</b>	
“The Dictatorship of the Proletariat”: The Town Committee of the Polish Workers’ Party in Parczew (1944–1946) . . . . .	157
<b>Chapter VII</b>	
“Class Struggle”: The Town and Community National Councils (MRN and GRN) in Parczew (1944–1946) . . . . .	165

**Chapter VIII**

Proletarians from the “Bazar”: The Jewish Community in Parczew (1944–1946). . . . 173

**Chapter IX**Anti-Communist Insurgents: Post-war Polish Underground Resistance  
in the Area of III District of the AK/WiN Włodawa . . . . . 185**PART II****THE ARMED OPERATION IN PARCZEW AND ITS CONSEQUENCES. . . . . 197****Chapter X**Retaliatory Operation of the WiN Troop of ppor. Leon Taraszkiewicz “Jastrząb”  
in Parczew on 5 February 1946. . . . . 199  
    Concentration . . . . . 206  
    The Attack. . . . . 215  
    Pursuit. . . . . 226**Chapter XI**

Exodus: The End of the Jewish World in Parczew . . . . . 237

**Chapter XII**

Aftermath: Internal Inquiries in the Public Security Apparatus. . . . . 243

**Chapter XIII**

‘Red’ Justice: Inquiry before the District Court in Lublin (1946–1947) . . . . . 247

Epilogue . . . . . 253

Abbreviations . . . . . 257

Selected Bibliography . . . . . 265

Index of Persons. . . . . 277

Index of Places. . . . . 295

Appendix . . . . . 305